

**RASHTRASANT TUKADOJI MAHARAJ NAGPUR UNIVERSITY NAGPUR**

**STRUCTURE OF SYLLABUS- SEMESTER PATTERN**

**BACHELLOR OF ARTS**

**in**

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**2016-17**

Semester system for B.A. Programme in Political Science is being introduced from ensuing academic year 2016-17. B.A. Programme will of three academic years and will consist of Six Semesters. Each academic year will consist of two semesters- one odd and one even. The theory paper will be of 80 marks the examination of which will be taken by the university at the end of the semester. There shall be internal evaluation of each student for each paper consisting of 20 marks. Each student is required to obtain at least 32 out of 80 marks for passing the theory paper and 08 marks out of 20 in the internal assessment test conducted by the college/department.

Following is the scheme under Semester Pattern for B.A. Political Science Course

**B.A. I**

**SEMESTER I**

**PAPER- I : POLITICAL THEORY**

**SEMESTER II**

**PAPER-II : WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**B.A. II**

**SEMESTER III**

**PAPER-III : INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**SEMESTER IV**

**PAPER-IV: STATE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**B.A. III**

**SEMESTER V**

**PAPER-V : COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**(With Reference to UK and USA)**

**SEMESTER VI**

**PAPER-VI : INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

### **INTERNAL ASSESSMENT SCHEME OF B.A. SEMESTER**

The students is required to appear and qualify the internal examination separately. He/She must secure minimum 08 marks out of 20 for passing. No second chance will be given for internal assessment.

1. If the student remains absent during the internal assessment examinations he/she can be allowed for re-examination on the permission of the Principal on the recommendation of the Head of Department of the subject concerned.
2. If the student fails in the internal examination he/she will have to apply in the prescribed Application form and pay the prescribed fee as per rules laid down by the university.

(University must design a Application form for A.T.K.T. of the internal examination)

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|---|------------|
| 1) Attendance and class room participation  | : 05 Marks |
| 2) Project Assignment<br>(On topics of syllabus, including research paper, Survey report, book review etc.) | : 05 Marks |
| 3) Classroom Seminar Presentation<br>(On topics of syllabus)  | : 05 Marks |
| 4) Viva- Voce<br>(Questions on entire syllabus of the paper taught giving emphasis on conceptual clarity )  | : 05 Marks |

**B.A.FIRST YEAR: SEMESTER - I**

**POLITICAL THEORY**

**PAPER-I**

**MARKS: 80**

***COURSE RATIONALE:***

This is an introductory paper to the concepts, ideas and theories in political theory. It seeks to explain the evolution and usage of these concepts, ideas and theories with reference to individual thinkers both historically and analytically. The different ideological standpoints with regard to various concepts and theories are to be critically explained with the purpose of highlighting the difference in their perspectives and in order to understand their continuity and change. Furthermore there is a need to emphasize the continuing relevance of these concepts today and explain how in idea and theory of yester years gains prominence in contemporary political theory. All units to be taught with Liberal and Marxist approaches.

**COURSE CONTENT:**

**UNIT - I: POLITICAL THEORY AND STATE**

- (1) **POLITICAL THEORY:** Meaning, Nature (Normative and Empirical), Scope and Significance
- (2) **STATE:** Meaning, Basic Elements, Approaches (Liberal and Marxist)

**UNIT- II: POWER AND AUTHORITY**

- (3) **POWER:** Meaning, Nature, Significance and Types
- (4) **AUTHORITY:** Meaning, Nature, Significance and Types.

**UNIT- III: LIBERTY AND EQUALITY**

- (5) **LIBERTY:** Meaning, Nature, Significance and Types.
- (6) **EQUALITY:** Meaning, Nature and Significance and Types.

**UNIT- IV: RIGHTS AND JUSTICE**

- (7) **RIGHTS:** Meaning, Nature, Types, Theory of Natural Rights, Legal Theories of Rights.
- (8) **JUSTICE:** Meaning, Nature, Types, Distributive Justice, Feminist Perspective.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Amaj Ray & Mohit Bhattacharya: Political theory and Institutions

2. Gauba O.P.: An Introduction to Political Theory, 2014
3. Sushila Ramaswami: Political Theory: Ideas and Concepts, 2010.
4. Sushila Ramaswami: Political Theory and Thought, 2010.
5. Sushila Ramaswami: Key Concepts in Political Theory, 2014.
6. ओमप्रकाश गोबा: राजनीति-सिद्धांत एवं चिंतन, राजनीति-सिद्धांत के विवेच्य विषय
7. गवई जोगेन्द्र, हाशम शेख: राजकीय सिद्धांत, विश्व प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2013.
8. देशमुख अलका: राजकीय सिद्धांत, साईनाथ प्रकाशन नागपूर, 2014.
9. काळे अशोक: राजकीय सिद्धांत, विद्या प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2007.

## **B. A. I Semester – II**

### **Western Political Thought**

Paper – II

Marks: 80

#### **Course Rationale**

The paper on western political thought introduces the students to the classical ideas generated in the western world representation the ancient to the modern. The paper intends to introduce the thinkers broadly representing the individual and communitarian ideas. Four thinkers have been selected including Plato, Aristotle, J.S. Mill and Karl Marx who represent this spectrum. The paper deals with details the various aspects of the ideas of all these political thinkers.

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#### **Unit – I**

##### **Plato**

1. Ideal State
2. Philosopher King
3. Theory of Justice
4. Theory of Communism

#### **Unit – II**

##### **Aristotle**

1. Theory of State
2. Classification of state
3. Thoughts on revolution
4. Slavery

#### **Unit – III**

##### **J. S. Mill**

1. Concept of Liberty
2. Concept of Democracy
3. Property
4. Government

#### **Unit – IV**

##### **Karl Marx**

1. Dialectical Materialism
2. Class War
3. Thoughts on State
4. Theory of surplus value

#### **Books Recommended:**

- 1) Francis W. Coker - Recent Political Thought, The world Press Pvt. Ltd.
- 2) George H. Sabine - A History of Political theory, George G. Harrap&comoany Ltd. London.
- 3) C.L. Wayper - Political thought, S.T Pauls, Honce Warwick lane London, Ec. 4
- 4) V.D. Mahajan& R.R. Seth,Recent Political Thought, Premier Publishing Co, Delhi.
- 5) William Ebenstein,Great Political Thinkers – PlatoTo the present Modern Political thought, The great Issues, IInd Edition, Oxford & IBH Publishing company.
- 6) Radhey Sham Chourasia, History of western Political thought – Volume I & II
- 7) Suda J.P., History of Political Thought

८	प्रा. भा.ल. भोळे – भारतीय आणि पाश्चिमात्य राजकीय विचार, पिंपळापुरे अँड कं. पब्लीशर्स, नागपूर
९	प्रा. वा.भा. पाटील –पाश्चिमात्य राजकीय विचारक, मंगेश प्रकाशन, नागपूर
१०	प्रा. वि.सी. जोशी –प्लेटोआणिअॅरिस्टॉटल यांचे राजकीय तत्वज्ञान,नाथ मुद्रणालय, औरंगाबाद
११	प्रा. प.सी. काणे –काहीप्रमुख राज्यशास्त्रज्ञ, विद्याप्रकाशन, नागपूर
१२	डॉ. ना.य.डोळे, राजकीय विचारांचाइतिहास, कॉन्टिनेन्टलप्रकाशन, पुणे
१३	प्रा. सुधाकरकुलकर्णी, निवडकराजकीय विचारवंत, विद्याभारतीप्रकाशन, लातूर

**B.A. SECOND YEAR: SEMESTER - III**  
**INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**PAPER-III**

**MARKS: 80**

***COURSE RATIONALE:***

This paper focuses in detail on the political processes and the actual functioning of the political system. It simultaneously studies in detail the political structure both Constitutional and Administrative. It emphasizes on local influences that derive from social stratification of Castes and Jatis, from language, religious ethnic and economic determinants and critically assesses its impact on the political processes. The major contradictions of the Indian Political Process are to be critically analysed along with an assessment of its relative success and failure in a comparative perspective with other developing countries and in particular those belonging to the South Asian region.

**COURSE CONTENT:**

**UNIT - I: INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

- (1) Preamble: Nature, Objectives of Constitution of India.
- (2) Features of Indian Constitution.

**UNIT- II: FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS, DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY**

- (3) Fundamental Rights: Meaning, Kinds, Restrictions.
- (4) Directive Principles of State Policy: Nature and Significance.

**UNIT- III: PRESIDENT, PARLIAMENT AND PRIME MINISTER**

- (5) President: Powers and Functions.
- (6) Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions.
- (7) Prime Minister: Powers and Functions.

**UNIT- IV: SUPREME COURT AND MAJOR ISSUES IN INDIAN POLITICS**

- (8) Supreme Court: Composition, Powers and Jurisdiction (Original, Appellate, Advisory and Judicial Review).
- (10) Major Issues in Indian Politics: Caste, Religion, Terrorism.

**Books Recommended:**

- 1. Austin Granville: The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, 1999, Working in a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience, 2013.
- 2. Morris Jones, Indian Government and Politics,

3. Fadia B.L. & Fadia Kuldeep: Indian Government and Politics, 2016.
4. Jain M.P.: Indian Constitutional Law, 2014.
5. Johari J.C.: Select World Constitutions
6. Kashyap Subhash: Our Constitution-2015, Our Parliament-2015, Our Political System-2013
7. Khan A.R.: The Constitution of India
8. Narang A.S.: Indian Political System, Process and Development
9. Rajeev Bhargave: Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constituion, 2009.
10. फाडिया बी.एल.: भारत का संविधान, 2015.
11. जैन पुखराज व फाडिया बी.एल.: भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति, 2015.
12. डॉ. भोळे भा.ल.: भारतीय राज्यव्यवस्था, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 1990.
13. डॉ. गवई जोगेन्द्र, शेख हाशम: भारतीय शासन आणि राजनीती, विश्व प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2014.
14. देशमुख अलका: भारतीय शासन आणि राजकारण, साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2013.
15. लोटे रा.ज.: भारतीय शासन आणि राजकारण, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2013.
16. डॉ. काळे अशोक: भारतीय शासन आणि राजकारण, अनुराधा प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2013.



**B.A. SECOND YEAR: SEMESTER - IV**  
**STATE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**PAPER-IV**

**MARKS: 80**

***COURSE RATIONALE:***

This paper focuses in detail on the political processes and the actual functioning of the political system. It simultaneously studies in detail the political structure both Constitutional and Administrative. It emphasizes on local influences that derive from social stratification of Castes and Jatis, from language, religious ethnic and economic determinants and critically assesses its impact on the political processes. The major contradictions of the Indian Political Process are to be critically analysed along with an assessment of its relative success and failure in a comparative perspective with other developing countries and in particular those belonging to the South Asian region.

**COURSE CONTENT:**

**UNIT - I: CENTRE-STATE RELATIONS AND GOVERNOR**

- (1) Centre-State Relations: Legislative, Administrative and Financial.
- (2) Governor: Powers and Functions and Role.

**UNIT- II: STATE LEGISLATURE**

- (3) Legislative Assembly: Composition, Powers and Functions.
- (4) Legislative Council: Composition, Powers and Functions.

**UNIT- III: CHIEF MINISTER AND HIGH COURT**

- (5) Chief Minister: Powers and Functions and Role.
- (6) High Court: Composition, Powers and Functions.

**UNIT- IV: PANCHAYAT RAJ AND RIGHT TO INFORMATION**

- (7) 73<sup>rd</sup> and 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment, Women Reservation and Panchayat Raj
- (8) Right to Information: Nature, Importance and Role.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Austin Granville: The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation, 1999, Working in a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience, 2013.
2. Fadia B.L. & Fadia Kuldeep: Indian Government and Politics, 2016.
3. Jain M.P.: Indian Constitutional Law, 2014.
4. Johari J.C.: Selec World Constituions

5. Kashyap Subhash: Our Constitution-2015, Our Parliament-2015, Our Political System-2013
6. Khan A.R.: The Constitution of India
7. Narang A.S.: Indian Political System, Process and Development
8. Rajeev Bhargave: Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constituion, 2009.
9. फाडिया बी.एल.: भारत का संविधान, 2015.
10. जैन पुखराज व फाडिया बी.एल.: भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति, 2015.
11. डॉ. भोळे भा.ल.: भारतीय राज्यव्यवस्था, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 1990.
12. डॉ. गवई जोगेन्द्र, शेख हाशम: भारतीय शासन आणि राजनीती, विश्व प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2014.
13. देशमुख अलका: भारतीय शासन आणि राजकारण, साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2013.
14. लोटे राज.: भारतीय शासन आणि राजकारण, पिंपळापुरे प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2013.
15. डॉ. काळे अशोक: भारतीय शासन आणि राजकारण, अनुराधा प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2013.
16. देशमुख अलका: स्थानिक स्वशासन, साईनाथ, प्रकाशन, नागपूर, 2013.

**B.A.III YEAR: SEMESTER-V**  
**COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**  
**(GOVERNMENT & POLITICS OF U.K. and U.S.A.)**

**PAPER-V**

**MARKS: 80**

**COURSE RATIONALE**

This paper studies two major systems of the world by adopting a comparative approach. The contributonal, legal provisions, the ideological basis, the institutional arrangements and their social & economical background are to be explained, analyzed and evaluated critically. The comparative perspective enables the student to understand the differences & similarities between various constitutional arrangements. Furthermore , the political institutions are to be studies in light of the political process to gain an understanding of the dynamics of actual politics and policy making.

**COURSE CONTENT :**

**Unit I :- Comparative Politics & Constitutions**

- A) Comparative Politics :- Meaning, Nature, Approaches (Legal/institutional & Behavioural) and Significance.
- B) Features of Constitution : - Salient features of U.K., U.S.A. constitution

**Unit II :- Political Culture & Executive**

- A) Political Culture :- Meaning, Nature, Types and significance in U.K. & U.S.A.
- B) Executive : - Composition, Power & functions of the executive in U.K.& USA

**Unit III :- Political Parties & Legislature**

- A) Political Parties :- Nature, function and role of political parties in U.K. & U.S.A.
- B) Legislative : - Composition, power and function of the legislature in U.K.& USA

**Unit IV :- Pressure Group & Judiciary**

A) Pressure Group :- Meaning, Nature, Types, Techniques & role adopted by pressure group in U.K. & U.S.A.

B) Judiciary :- Nature. Power and function of Judiciary in U.K. & U.S.A.

**Books Recommended:**

1. Harry Eckstein & David E Apter - Comparative Politics, A Reader ( New York, The Free press, 1968)
2. J Blondel – An Introduction to Comparative Government, London, 1969.
- Herman Finer - The Theory and Practice of Modern Government, Methuen and Company, London, 1969
3. S.R. Maheshwari - Comparative Govt. and Politics Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra, 1983.
4. V.N.khanna– Major Political Systems , Chand and Company, Delhi.
5. J.C.Johari– Comparative Politics, Sterling, Delhi.
6. Vidya Bhushan- Comparative Politics, Atlantic Publication and Distributors.
7. J.Denis Derbyshire , Ian Derbyshire - Political System of the world, Allied Publishers Ltd.
8. D.Deol– Comparative Government and Politics, sterling Publishers pvt.Ltd.
9. D.Mahajan- Select Modern Governments, S. Chand & Co Ltd, New Delhi.

१. चिं.ग. घांगरेकर – तुलनात्मक राजकीय विष्लेशण , कॉन्टिनेन्टल प्रकाशन, पुणे.

२.म. द...देशपांडे – शासनसंस्था– राज्यपद्धती तौलनिक विचार, महाराष्ट्र विद्यापीठ, ग्रंथनिर्मिती मंडळासाठी दि कोल्हापूर रायटर्स को-ऑप. सोसायटी लि. कोल्हापूर.

३. प्रा. हाशम डॉ. गवई जोगेंद्र– तुलनात्मक शासन आणि राजकारण, विश्व पब्लिकेशन नागपूर.

४. लोटे रा.ज.– तुलनात्मक शासन आणि राजकारण, पिंपळापुरे पब्लिकेशन नागपूर.

५. देवगावकर रा.गो. – आधुनिक राजकीय व्यवस्था, साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर.

८. प्रा. ए.सुबोधकुमार ए कांक्रबे–शासनसंस्था तुलनात्मक अभ्यास, राविल पब्लिकेशनस, सातारा.

**B.A.III YEAR: SEMESTER-VI**

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**PAPER-VI**

**MARKS: 80**

**Course Rationale:**

This paper deals with concepts and dimensions of international relations and makes an analysis of different theories highlighting the major debates and differences within the different theoretical paradigms. The dominant theories of power and the question of equity and justice, the different aspects of balance of power leading to the present situation of a unipolare world are included. It highlights various aspects of conflict and conflict resolution on through collective security and the role of UN.

**Course Content:**

**UNIT-I**

- A- International Relations:-**Meaning, Nature, Scope and significance.
- B- Theories of International Relations:-** i) Realist Theory and ii) Game theory.

**UNIT-II**

- A- National Power:-**Meaning, Nature and Elements.
- B- Foreign Policy:-**Meaning, Objectives and Determinants.

**UNIT-III**

- B- Balance of Power:-**Meaning, Types and Techniques.
- C- Collective Security:-**Meaning, Nature and Basic Principles.

**UNIT-IV**

- A- Global Terrorism:-**Meaning, Causes and Techniques.
- B- Human Rights:-**Meaning, Nature and Importance.

**References:**

- 1.Vinay Kumar Malhotra - International Relation (New Delhi: Anmol Publication 1999)
2. Joshna Goldstein - International Relation (NewYork: Longman, 2003)

3. Hans Morgenthau - Politics Among Nation (New York: Alfred Knopf, 1985)
4. Parmer and Perkins- International Relations,
5. Raghunandan Wharadkar, Antarrashtriya Sambandh,
4. देवळाणकर षैलेंद्र—आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध—औरंगाबाद, विद्याप्रकाशन, 2005.
5. रायपूरकर वसंत—आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध—नागपूर, मंगेश प्रकाशन,2006
6. पेंडसे अरुणा—सहस्रत्रबुध्दे उत्तरा—आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध —शीतयुध्दोत्तर व जागतीकीकरणाचे राजकारण, हैद्राबाद—ओरिएंटब्लॅकस्वानप्रा. लि. 2011.
7. फडिया बी. एल.—आंतराष्ट्रीय राजनीति, आगरा—साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन, 2004
8. जोषी टी. ए. —आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंधाची ओळख, प्रकाशक—अंकिता कंप्युटर्स नांदेड 1994
9. लोटे रा. ज. — आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध. पिंपळापूरे अँड कं. पब्लिषर्स नागपुर, 1995
10. जोरगुलवार भुषण—आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध, प्रकाशक, सौ. सुनिता कुलकर्णी, अहमदपूर 1998
11. कुलकर्णी सुधाकर—आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध: सिध्दांत आणि राजकारण, अरुणा प्रकाशन,2005